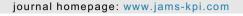
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## Simulation in Cupping Training: An Innovation Method



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Tamer Aboushanab\*, Saud M. AlSanad

National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Riyadh 11662, Saudi Arabia Available online 6 November 2017

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Cupping therapy is an ancient practice [1] Use of skin simulator in cupping training is an innovation method. Skin simulators were used to enhance the safety of the trainees and improve outcomes in surgical training [2] The following are the procedural cupping skills to acquire: making skin incisions, applying various suction power degrees, skin disinfection, and performing various types of cupping [3] This novel method was preliminary evaluated for its efficacy by medical students. It is a promising learning tool which may improve the procedural skills and confidence of cupping trainees in a safe environment [4], Fig. 1 demonstrated the use of skin simulator in cupping therapy training.

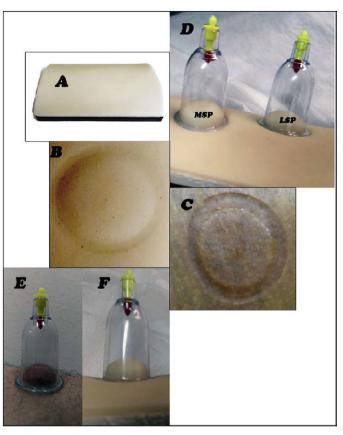
\* Corresponding author.

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E-mail: tamer.shaban@gmail.com (T. Aboushanab), s.alsanad@nccam.gov.sa (S.M. AlSanad).

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MSP: Moderate suction power LSP: light suction power

**Figure 1** Cupping therapy simulation. (A) An artificial silicone skin was  $180 \times 100 \times 25$  mm in size, simulated skin, subcutaneous fat and muscles layers; (B) the cupping mark on the artificial skin; (C) the cupping mark on human skin; (D) comparison of power of suction on artificial skin simulator; (E) moderate suction on human skin; and (F) moderate suction on artificial skin simulator. LSP = light suction power; MSP = moderate suction power.

## **Disclosure statement**

All authors affirm that there are no conflicts of interest and they have no financial interest related to the material of this manuscript.

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